

Hiram W. Davis Medical Center  
Instruction

Instruction No. <b>4721.1</b>	Effective Date: <b>03/16/2021</b>
Subject: <b>Compassionate Care and End of Life Visitation</b>	Reviewed Date:
Approved:	Revised Date:
Director	Evaluation Date: <b>07/01/2023</b>

**REFERENCES:**

- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). (September 17, 2020). Nursing Home Visitation - COVID-19. Retrieved from <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/qso-20-39-nh.pdf>
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). (Revised 3.10.2021). Nursing Home Visitation -COVID-19 <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/qso-20-39-nh-revised.pdf>
- **American Disabilities Act Titles II and III Regulations**  
[https://www.ada.gov/regs2010/titleII\\_2010/titleII\\_2010\\_regulations.htm#a35104](https://www.ada.gov/regs2010/titleII_2010/titleII_2010_regulations.htm#a35104)
- **HDMC Policy: Nursing Home Visitation (COVID-19)**

**PURPOSE:**

This instruction encompasses the guidance for decisions related to both end of life care visits and compassionate care visits when facility visitation has been restricted. In compliance with CMS, VDH and other federal requirements, the community positivity rate does not impact a facility's ability to provide compassionate care or end of life visitation.

**CANCELLATION:**

None.

**DEFINITIONS:**

- **Compassionate Care** refers to any one of the following scenarios:
  - (i) A resident whose condition is defined by any or all of the following: (a) Is newly enrolled in a hospice program; (b) Has a change in status to palliative care as determined by an order from the clinician; (c) Is determined to be in the dying process [terminal within 30 days]; or (d) The emergence of a condition/disease in which a resident is declining in accordance with the care plan/service team and most recent assessment.
  - (ii) A resident whose condition exhibits failure to thrive manifested by functional parameters to include: (a) The emergence of unplanned weight loss problem; (b) The emergence of a new pressure injury, an unstageable

pressure injury, a deep tissue injury, or a worsening in pressure injury status; (c) A fall that resulted in an injury or in which the resident was transferred to the hospital for evaluation; (d) A decrease in function as noted by a decline in Activities of Daily Living (ADL) or physical functioning; or (e) The ability or capacity of a resident's decision-making has worsened.

▪ **End of Life** - an individual who has a terminal condition or dementia-related disorder that has become advanced, progressive, and or incurable. The person is in the active stages of dying (probable within thirty days).

▪ **Disability** means, with respect to an individual:

(i) A physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more of the major life activities of such individual;

(ii) A record of such an impairment; or

(iii) Being regarded as having such an impairment

▪ **Fully vaccinated** refers to a person who is  $\geq 2$  weeks following receipt of the second dose in a 2-dose series, or  $\geq 2$  weeks following receipt of one dose of a single-dose vaccine, per the CDC's Public Health Recommendations for Vaccinated Persons.

▪ **Physical or mental impairment means:**

(i) Any physiological disorder or condition, cosmetic disfigurement, or anatomical loss affecting one or more body systems, such as: neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, respiratory (including speech organs), cardiovascular, reproductive, digestive, genitourinary, immune, circulatory, hemic, lymphatic, skin, and endocrine; or

(ii) Any mental or psychological disorder such as intellectual disability, organic brain syndrome, emotional or mental illness, and specific learning disability.

▪ **Major life activities include, but are not limited to:**

(i) Caring for oneself, performing manual tasks, seeing, hearing, eating, sleeping, walking, standing, sitting, reaching, lifting, bending, speaking, breathing, learning, reading, concentrating, thinking, writing, communicating, interacting with others, and working; and

(ii) The operation of a **major bodily function**, such as the functions of the immune system, special sense organs and skin, normal cell growth, and digestive, genitourinary, bowel, bladder, neurological, brain, respiratory, circulatory, cardiovascular, endocrine, hemic, lymphatic, musculoskeletal, and reproductive systems. The operation of a major bodily function includes the operation of an individual organ within a body system.

## **POLICY:**

**Compassionate Care** visits are one-time, with no more than two visitors at a time, and allowed on a limited basis as an exception to visitor restrictions when in place.

**End of Life** visits are one-time, with no more than two visitors at a time, and allowed on a limited basis as an exception to visitor restrictions when in place.

## **PROCEDURE:**

### **A. Facility**

1. The compassionate care visit must be scheduled in advance.
  - a. Adequate staff must be present to facilitate the visitation, monitor visitation if necessary, and sanitize visitation areas after each visit.
  - b. Residents and visitors must not go through a COVID-positive or quarantined area to get to the visitation area.
  - c. The facility must screen visitors for signs and symptoms of COVID. (See Visitor Criteria Section)
  - d. Areas, where visitors and residents sit, must be sanitized between visitations using an approved antiviral disinfectant - <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/reopen-guidance.html>
  - e. There must be adequate PPE to permit residents, if they can comply, to wear a face-covering or mask during visitation.
  - f. Facilities must provide alcohol-based hand sanitizer to visitors and demonstrate how to use it appropriately.
  - g. Facilities may establish additional reasonable guidelines as needed to protect patient health and safety.

### **B. Visitation Area**

1. The visitation area should be established as follows:
  - a. Conducted outdoors if the health of the resident and weather allows:
  - b. If possible, the outdoor visitation area should be accessible for visitors from the outdoors;
  - c. Outdoor visitation should occur only on days when there are no weather warnings that would put either visitors or residents at risk;
  - d. Visitation spaces must provide adequate protection from weather elements (e.g., shaded from the sun);
  - e. Visitation areas must be sanitized after every visitor.
  - f. If outdoor visitation is not feasible or is not advisable for the health of the resident, visitation should be conducted in a designated room inside of the facility.
  - g. If possible, the room should be located close to the entrance of the facility, so the visitor has the least amount of contact with the rest of the facility;
  - h. If the resident cannot be moved from their room, a compassionate care or end of life visit can be held in the resident's room.
  - i. It is preferred that residents receiving compassionate care or end of life visit have a private room. If this is not possible and the resident has a roommate, a partition should be in place between the living

areas of the resident and their roommate. If the resident is in the room during the visit, they should also wear a face covering.

### **C. Resident**

1. Before a visit takes place, the facility must document:
  - a. Resident's status related to the need for compassionate care or end of life visit;
  - b. Other interventions employed to improve the resident's status and the outcome;
  - c. The need for a compassionate care visit to improve the resident's status; and
  - d. A physician or designee's order for the compassionate care visit.
  - e. The following criteria must be met for a visit:
    - (1) The resident has never been COVID-19 positive; or
    - (2) The resident was COVID-19 positive, but no longer requires transmission-based precautions as outlined by the CDC;
    - (3) Residents must wear a face covering or mask if medically feasible; and
    - (4) Residents must practice appropriate hand hygiene before and after the visit.

### **D. Visitor**

1. Visitors must sign-in the visitors log with complete name, address, and phone number.
2. Visitors must pass visitor screening criteria:
  - a. Must not be COVID-19 positive or have signs or symptoms of COVID-19.
  - b. Must have their temperatures taken and logged at the facility entrance.
  - c. Must have no fever (body temperature above 100 degrees Fahrenheit) and no sign of a respiratory infection, including coughing or shortness of breath.
  - d. Visitors must agree to be escorted to and from the visitation area and must agree not to leave the designated visitation area.
  - e. Visitors must wear a face covering or mask during the entire visitation.
  - f. Visitors must perform appropriate hand hygiene immediately before and after the visitation.
  - g. Visitors must meet any other reasonable condition of visitation that the facility deems necessary to protect patient health and safety.
  - h. Visitors must be 18 years of age and older.
  - i. Those who cannot meet all the conditions of entry will not be permitted visitation.

Approved by:

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